

Unit 1 Some Dos and Don'ts: Working with the Academic Word List

No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	acquisition	<i>n.</i>	the ability or act of getting something	
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	aid	<i>v.</i>	to help; to assist	
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	appropriate	<i>adj.</i>	suitable or fitting for a particular purpose, person, occasion, etc.	
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	arrange	<i>v.</i>	to place in proper, desired, or convenient order	
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	bilingual	<i>adj.</i>	of two languages	
6	<input type="checkbox"/>	compiled	<i>adj.</i>	collected; put together	
7	<input type="checkbox"/>	confuse	<i>v.</i>	to perplex or bewilder	
8	<input type="checkbox"/>	connection	<i>n.</i>	the act or state of connecting.	
9	<input type="checkbox"/>	contain	<i>v.</i>	to hold or include within its volume or area	
10	<input type="checkbox"/>	context	<i>n.</i>	an idea or event is the general situation that relates to it, and which helps it to be understood	
11	<input type="checkbox"/>	crucial	<i>adj.</i>	necessary; critically important	
12	<input type="checkbox"/>	encounter	<i>v.</i>	to meet; to come into	
13	<input type="checkbox"/>	error	<i>n.</i>	a mistake	
14	<input type="checkbox"/>	existence	<i>n.</i>	the state or fact of existing; being.	
15	<input type="checkbox"/>	facilitate	<i>v.</i>	to make a process easier	
16	<input type="checkbox"/>	frequency	<i>n.</i>	a measure of how often something repeats	
17	<input type="checkbox"/>	guideline	<i>n.</i>	a useful rule or suggestion within a process	
18	<input type="checkbox"/>	headword	<i>n.</i>	the word under which a set of related dictionary or encyclopedia entries appears	
19	<input type="checkbox"/>	instance	<i>n.</i>	a situation or event that stands as an example	
20	<input type="checkbox"/>	justification	<i>n.</i>	an understanding that proves why something is true or needed	
21	<input type="checkbox"/>	memorize	<i>v.</i>	to study something so as to fix that thing in one's mind or memory	
22	<input type="checkbox"/>	occur	<i>v.</i>	to happen; take place; come to pass	
23	<input type="checkbox"/>	prove	<i>v.</i>	to establish the truth or genuineness of, as by evidence or argument	
24	<input type="checkbox"/>	section	<i>n.</i>	one part of a larger whole	
25	<input type="checkbox"/>	separate	<i>adj.</i>	detached, disconnected, or disjointed.	
26	<input type="checkbox"/>	strategy	<i>n.</i>	a plan for obtaining a specific goal or result	
27	<input type="checkbox"/>	sublist	<i>n.</i>	a list that is under or within a larger list	
28	<input type="checkbox"/>	supplement	<i>v.</i>	to add other things in order to have a better result	
29	<input type="checkbox"/>	textbook	<i>n.</i>	a book that is used in some kind of academic class	
30	<input type="checkbox"/>	undertake	<i>v.</i>	to take upon oneself, as a task, performance, etc.	

Unit 2 Choosing Your Words: Are All Words Created Equal?

No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	access	<i>n.</i>	the ability or right to use or enter	
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	acquisition	<i>n.</i>	the act or process of achieving mastery of a language or a linguistic rule or element	
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	assign	<i>v.</i>	to give work to another; to say what task must be done by someone	
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	common	<i>adj.</i>	of frequent occurrence; usual; familiar:	
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	comprise	<i>v.</i>	to make up or form; to include	
6	<input type="checkbox"/>	consist	<i>v.</i>	to be made up or composed	
7	<input type="checkbox"/>	coverage	<i>n.</i>	the extent or degree to which the amount is included	
8	<input type="checkbox"/>	deepen	<i>v.</i>	to make wider or better known	
9	<input type="checkbox"/>	development	<i>n.</i>	the act or process of developing; growth; progress	
10	<input type="checkbox"/>	effort	<i>n.</i>	exertion of physical or mental power	
11	<input type="checkbox"/>	enable	<i>v.</i>	to make possible; to give some ability	
12	<input type="checkbox"/>	encounter	<i>v.</i>	to come upon or meet with, especially unexpectedly	
13	<input type="checkbox"/>	estimate	<i>v.</i>	to use facts to guess a number or amount	
14	<input type="checkbox"/>	fluent	<i>adj.</i>	spoken or written with ease	
15	<input type="checkbox"/>	function	<i>n.</i>	the kind of action or activity proper to a person, thing, or institution	
16	<input type="checkbox"/>	include	<i>v.</i>	to contain, as a whole does parts or any part or element	
17	<input type="checkbox"/>	integral	<i>adj.</i>	necessary; essential	
18	<input type="checkbox"/>	investment	<i>n.</i>	the time, money, or effort put into doing something	
19	<input type="checkbox"/>	majority	<i>n.</i>	the greater part or number	
20	<input type="checkbox"/>	material	<i>n.</i>	the substance or substances of which a thing is made or composed	
21	<input type="checkbox"/>	paragraph	<i>n.</i>	several sentences that appear together related to a topic	
22	<input type="checkbox"/>	portion	<i>n.</i>	a section; a small number out of a whole amount	
23	<input type="checkbox"/>	priority	<i>n.</i>	the order of importance given to several things	
24	<input type="checkbox"/>	proficiency	<i>n.</i>	skill level; the state of being able to do well	
25	<input type="checkbox"/>	proportion	<i>n.</i>	a share; a percentage	
26	<input type="checkbox"/>	repay	<i>v.</i>	to return or give back an equal amount	
27	<input type="checkbox"/>	repetition	<i>n.</i>	the act of repeating, or doing, saying, or writing something again	
28	<input type="checkbox"/>	site	<i>n.</i>	a place; a page on the internet	
29	<input type="checkbox"/>	source	<i>n.</i>	any thing or place from which something comes, arises, or is obtained; origin	
30	<input type="checkbox"/>	specialist	<i>n.</i>	a person who has a particular skill or knows a lot about a particular subject	

Unit 3 Inventors Who Changed Our Lives: Female Inventors: Ahead of Their Times

No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	appreciate	<i>v.</i>	to understand the importance of something or someone	
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	armor	<i>n.</i>	a strong suit, usually of metal, worn to protect one's body	
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	bifocal glasses	<i>phr.</i>	eyeglasses with two distinct optical powers	
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	chemical	<i>n.</i>	a substance used in or resulting from a process in chemistry	
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	coin	<i>v.</i>	to make; invent; fabricate	
6	<input type="checkbox"/>	compartment	<i>n.</i>	a small box or space to put things in	
7	<input type="checkbox"/>	compensation	<i>n.</i>	a payment for doing a job	
8	<input type="checkbox"/>	contribute	<i>v.</i>	to help cause something to happen	
9	<input type="checkbox"/>	contribution	<i>n.</i>	something contributed	
10	<input type="checkbox"/>	credit	<i>n.</i>	the special praise or attention given to someone for doing something important	
11	<input type="checkbox"/>	demonstrate	<i>v.</i>	to show how something is used or done	
12	<input type="checkbox"/>	discovery	<i>n.</i>	something discovered	
13	<input type="checkbox"/>	discrimination	<i>n.</i>	the practice of unfairly treating people from a group differently than other people	
14	<input type="checkbox"/>	element	<i>n.</i>	a basic substance made up of atoms of only one kind	
15	<input type="checkbox"/>	endure	<i>v.</i>	to suffer through; to put up with	
16	<input type="checkbox"/>	ensure	<i>v.</i>	to make certain something is safe	
17	<input type="checkbox"/>	equipment	<i>n.</i>	the supplies or tools needed for a special purpose	
18	<input type="checkbox"/>	fiber	<i>n.</i>	a single long, thin string	
19	<input type="checkbox"/>	label	<i>n.</i>	a word or phrase that describes someone	
20	<input type="checkbox"/>	lever	<i>n.</i>	a handle that can be moved up or down to operate a machine	
21	<input type="checkbox"/>	lightweight	<i>adj.</i>	light in weight.	
22	<input type="checkbox"/>	manmade	<i>adj.</i>	produced artificially	
23	<input type="checkbox"/>	mathematical	<i>adj.</i>	of, relating to, or of the nature of mathematics	
24	<input type="checkbox"/>	mobile	<i>adj.</i>	able to be moved or carried	
25	<input type="checkbox"/>	paddle	<i>n.</i>	something with a handle and flat head, used for moving or pushing liquid	
26	<input type="checkbox"/>	rail	<i>n.</i>	a metal guard to keep one from falling off the edge of something	
27	<input type="checkbox"/>	revolutionize	<i>v.</i>	to change something completely	
28	<input type="checkbox"/>	shame	<i>n.</i>	the painful feeling arising from the consciousness of something dishonorable	
29	<input type="checkbox"/>	stereotypes	<i>n.</i>	another word for stereotype	
30	<input type="checkbox"/>	substance	<i>n.</i>	that of which a thing consists	

Unit 4 Protected by Nature: China's Natural Barriers

No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	barrier	<i>n.</i>	anything that stops other things from passing by or through it	
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	border	<i>n.</i>	the district or region that lies along the boundary line of another	
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	caravan	<i>n.</i>	a group of pack animals, wagons, or carts that travel together	
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	channel	<i>n.</i>	a means or a medium	
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	civilization	<i>n.</i>	an advanced state of culture, science, government, etc. of any society	
6	<input type="checkbox"/>	commodity	<i>n.</i>	a substance or product that can be traded	
7	<input type="checkbox"/>	contact	<i>n.</i>	a meeting or relationship	
8	<input type="checkbox"/>	enclose	<i>v.</i>	to be around all sides of something; to surround something	
9	<input type="checkbox"/>	encounter	<i>v.</i>	to come upon or meet with, especially unexpectedly	
10	<input type="checkbox"/>	expand	<i>v.</i>	to increase in extent, size, volume, scope, etc.	
11	<input type="checkbox"/>	export	<i>v.</i>	to sell goods or services to another country	
12	<input type="checkbox"/>	exposure	<i>n.</i>	experience of something	
13	<input type="checkbox"/>	feat	<i>n.</i>	a noteworthy or extraordinary act or achievement, usually displaying boldness, skill, etc.	
14	<input type="checkbox"/>	geographical	<i>adj.</i>	of or relating to geography	
15	<input type="checkbox"/>	ideology	<i>n.</i>	a system of ideas, especially in economic or political policy	
16	<input type="checkbox"/>	incredible	<i>adj.</i>	not credible; hard to believe; unbelievable	
17	<input type="checkbox"/>	invader	<i>n.</i>	a person or people who enter a country to take control of it by force	
18	<input type="checkbox"/>	isolation	<i>n.</i>	the state of being separated from all others	
19	<input type="checkbox"/>	link	<i>v.</i>	to connect	
20	<input type="checkbox"/>	merchant	<i>n.</i>	a person who buys and sells commodities for profit; dealer; trader	
21	<input type="checkbox"/>	network	<i>n.</i>	a group or system of interconnected people or things	
22	<input type="checkbox"/>	peak	<i>n.</i>	the top of a mountain	
23	<input type="checkbox"/>	poisonous	<i>adj.</i>	full of or containing poison	
24	<input type="checkbox"/>	resources	<i>n.</i>	available materials and supplies	
25	<input type="checkbox"/>	route	<i>n.</i>	a way or path	
26	<input type="checkbox"/>	stretch	<i>v.</i>	to hold out, reach forth, or extend	
27	<input type="checkbox"/>	surround	<i>v.</i>	to enclose on all sides; encompass	
28	<input type="checkbox"/>	transport	<i>n.</i>	a way of conveying people or goods from place to place	
29	<input type="checkbox"/>	vast	<i>adj.</i>	very wide; huge	
30	<input type="checkbox"/>	virtually	<i>adv.</i>	nearly; almost	

Unit 5 The Elements of Disguise: Animals That Hide in Plain Sight

No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	adapt	<i>v.</i>	to make suitable to requirements or conditions	
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	adaptation	<i>n.</i>	the act of changing something to make it suitable for a new purpose or situation	
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	annual	<i>adj.</i>	covering the period of a year	
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	approach	<i>n.</i>	a way of doing something	
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	blend	<i>v.</i>	to mix; to combine	
6	<input type="checkbox"/>	camouflage	<i>v.</i>	to cover or disguise oneself with things that look like one's surroundings	
7	<input type="checkbox"/>	coloration	<i>n.</i>	the colors and patterns on an animal or a plant	
8	<input type="checkbox"/>	concealing	<i>adj.</i>	hiding; disguising	
9	<input type="checkbox"/>	conformity	<i>n.</i>	similarity in appearance	
10	<input type="checkbox"/>	despite	<i>prep.</i>	in spite of; notwithstanding	
11	<input type="checkbox"/>	detection	<i>n.</i>	the act of discovery	
12	<input type="checkbox"/>	disguise	<i>n.</i>	the act of disguising	
13	<input type="checkbox"/>	disruptive	<i>adj.</i>	interrupting what is normal	
14	<input type="checkbox"/>	generation	<i>n.</i>	the average time between the birth of parents and the birth of their children	
15	<input type="checkbox"/>	habitat	<i>n.</i>	the natural environment of an organism	
16	<input type="checkbox"/>	hormone	<i>n.</i>	a chemical produced by one's body to start or stop processes in the body	
17	<input type="checkbox"/>	incompatible	<i>adj.</i>	not able to be used together	
18	<input type="checkbox"/>	integration	<i>n.</i>	a combination of two things to make one	
19	<input type="checkbox"/>	lookout	<i>n.</i>	the act of looking out or keeping watch.	
20	<input type="checkbox"/>	Mammal	<i>n.</i>	any vertebrate of the class Mammalia, and, giving birth to live young	
21	<input type="checkbox"/>	mimicry	<i>n.</i>	the act of copying	
22	<input type="checkbox"/>	modified	<i>adj.</i>	changed; adapted	
23	<input type="checkbox"/>	neutral	<i>adj.</i>	not bright or strong in color	
24	<input type="checkbox"/>	predator	<i>n.</i>	an animal that hunts other animals for food	
25	<input type="checkbox"/>	prey	<i>n.</i>	an animal that is hunted by another animal	
26	<input type="checkbox"/>	reptile	<i>n.</i>	a group of cold-blooded animals which have skins covered with small hard plates called scales and lay eggs	
27	<input type="checkbox"/>	sneak up	<i>phr.</i>	to approach somebody very quietly, so that they do not see or hear you until you reach them	
28	<input type="checkbox"/>	texture	<i>n.</i>	the features of a surface that makes it feel a certain way to one's touch	
29	<input type="checkbox"/>	trigger	<i>v.</i>	to cause something else to happen	
30	<input type="checkbox"/>	vary	<i>v.</i>	to change or alter, as in form, appearance, character, or substance	

Unit 6 Lights in the Sky: The Auroras

No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	altitude	<i>n.</i>	the distance above the surface of the earth's sea level	
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	attribute	<i>v.</i>	to say that something is because of something else	
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	australis	<i>n.</i>	aurora australis	
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	borealis	<i>n.</i>	aurora borealis	
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	clarity	<i>n.</i>	the quality of being easily seen	
6	<input type="checkbox"/>	collide	<i>v.</i>	to hit with force	
7	<input type="checkbox"/>	constant	<i>adj.</i>	not changing or varying; uniform; regular	
8	<input type="checkbox"/>	corresponding	<i>adj.</i>	directly relating to something	
9	<input type="checkbox"/>	cycle	<i>n.</i>	a set of events that happens on a regular basis	
10	<input type="checkbox"/>	deflect	<i>v.</i>	to push away; to turn toward another direction	
11	<input type="checkbox"/>	display	<i>n.</i>	an event that impresses or entertains people	
12	<input type="checkbox"/>	disruptive	<i>adj.</i>	causing, tending to cause	
13	<input type="checkbox"/>	dynamic	<i>adj.</i>	active or energetic	
14	<input type="checkbox"/>	energy	<i>n.</i>	available power	
15	<input type="checkbox"/>	flare	<i>n.</i>	a sudden blaze or burst of flame	
16	<input type="checkbox"/>	fluctuation	<i>n.</i>	a change of level or strength	
17	<input type="checkbox"/>	global	<i>adj.</i>	involving the entire world	
18	<input type="checkbox"/>	hemisphere	<i>n.</i>	a part of a globe or sphere, like the top or bottom or the left or the right	
19	<input type="checkbox"/>	ion	<i>n.</i>	a very small body with a positive or negative charge	
20	<input type="checkbox"/>	magnetic	<i>adj.</i>	related to the force that can attract things like iron	
21	<input type="checkbox"/>	nitrogen	<i>n.</i>	a colorless element that has no smell and is usually found as a gas	
22	<input type="checkbox"/>	nuclear	<i>adj.</i>	relating to using energy that is created when atoms split	
23	<input type="checkbox"/>	particle	<i>n.</i>	a very small piece of matter	
24	<input type="checkbox"/>	precisely	<i>adv.</i>	very accurately	
25	<input type="checkbox"/>	project	<i>v.</i>	to send or throw something outward	
26	<input type="checkbox"/>	release	<i>v.</i>	to cause gas, heat, or a substance to leave its container	
27	<input type="checkbox"/>	remarkable	<i>adj.</i>	extraordinary	
28	<input type="checkbox"/>	rotation	<i>n.</i>	the act of turning or spinning	
29	<input type="checkbox"/>	sunspot	<i>n.</i>	dark cool patches that appear on the surface of the sun and last for about a week	
30	<input type="checkbox"/>	telecommunication	<i>n.</i>	telephonic communication of audio, video, or digital information over a distance by means of radio waves, optical signals, etc.	

Unit 7 Make It a Habit!: The Ins and Outs of Habits

No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	automatic	<i>adj.</i>	without thought or mental effort	
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	autopilot	<i>n.</i>	automatic pilot	
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	awareness	<i>n.</i>	the state or condition of being aware	
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	be associate with	<i>phr.</i>	to be related to	
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	complex	<i>adj.</i>	so complicated or intricate as to be hard to understand or deal with	
6	<input type="checkbox"/>	concentrate	<i>v.</i>	to focus one's attention or mental effort	
7	<input type="checkbox"/>	conduct	<i>v.</i>	to direct in action or course; manage	
8	<input type="checkbox"/>	cue	<i>n.</i>	a word or sign that reminds one to do or say something	
9	<input type="checkbox"/>	deviation	<i>n.</i>	a change so as to leave or go away from what is normal	
10	<input type="checkbox"/>	disapproval	<i>n.</i>	the act or state of disapproving; a condemnatory feeling, look, or utterance	
11	<input type="checkbox"/>	eliminate	<i>v.</i>	to remove or get rid of	
12	<input type="checkbox"/>	essential	<i>adj.</i>	absolutely necessary; indispensable	
13	<input type="checkbox"/>	hence	<i>adv.</i>	as a consequence; therefore	
14	<input type="checkbox"/>	inclination	<i>n.</i>	a comfortable or usual action or thought	
15	<input type="checkbox"/>	initially	<i>adv.</i>	soon after the beginning of a process or situation	
16	<input type="checkbox"/>	journal	<i>n.</i>	a daily record of events; a diary	
17	<input type="checkbox"/>	loop	<i>n.</i>	a series of actions or steps that are repeated once a cycle ends	
18	<input type="checkbox"/>	minimal	<i>adj.</i>	of very little amount	
19	<input type="checkbox"/>	motivation	<i>n.</i>	the reason one has for doing something	
20	<input type="checkbox"/>	operate	<i>v.</i>	to work, perform, or function, as a machine does	
21	<input type="checkbox"/>	patience	<i>n.</i>	the ability to wait without complaining	
22	<input type="checkbox"/>	preliminary	<i>adj.</i>	before others; first	
23	<input type="checkbox"/>	register	<i>v.</i>	to record or detect	
24	<input type="checkbox"/>	repetition	<i>n.</i>	something made by or resulting from repeating	
25	<input type="checkbox"/>	resolution	<i>n.</i>	a fixed decision or promise	
26	<input type="checkbox"/>	resolve	<i>v.</i>	to make a promise to oneself	
27	<input type="checkbox"/>	reward	<i>n.</i>	something given or received in return or recompense for service, merit, hardship, etc.	
28	<input type="checkbox"/>	routine	<i>n.</i>	a series of actions	
29	<input type="checkbox"/>	slip-up	<i>n.</i>	a mistake, blunder, or oversight	
30	<input type="checkbox"/>	underlying	<i>adj.</i>	fundamental; basic	

Unit 8 Dancing Until You Drop: The Plague of the Dance

No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	abnormally	<i>adv.</i>	unusually; in a way that can cause problems	
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	alternative	<i>adj.</i>	offering a choice	
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	citizen	<i>n.</i>	an inhabitant of a city or town	
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	civil	<i>adj.</i>	relating to the regular business of a town	
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	compound	<i>v.</i>	to make something worse	
6	<input type="checkbox"/>	contaminated	<i>adj.</i>	dirty; not pure	
7	<input type="checkbox"/>	demon	<i>n.</i>	an evil spirit being	
8	<input type="checkbox"/>	diagnose	<i>v.</i>	to study the symptoms of sick people and name the diseases they have	
9	<input type="checkbox"/>	environmental	<i>adj.</i>	of the conditions that surround	
10	<input type="checkbox"/>	epilepsy	<i>n.</i>	a brain condition which causes a person to suddenly lose consciousness	
11	<input type="checkbox"/>	exhaustion	<i>n.</i>	the state of being exhausted	
12	<input type="checkbox"/>	exhibit	<i>v.</i>	to show or reveal something	
13	<input type="checkbox"/>	forgiveness	<i>n.</i>	act of forgiving; state of being forgiven	
14	<input type="checkbox"/>	fungus	<i>n.</i>	a plant that has no flowers, leaves, or green coloring, such as a mushroom or a toadstool	
15	<input type="checkbox"/>	heart attack	<i>phr.</i>	any sudden severe instance of abnormal heart functioning	
16	<input type="checkbox"/>	hysteria	<i>n.</i>	an uncontrollable outburst of emotion or fear	
17	<input type="checkbox"/>	literally	<i>adv.</i>	actually; without exaggeration or inaccuracy	
18	<input type="checkbox"/>	participate	<i>v.</i>	to take part in an activity or event with others	
19	<input type="checkbox"/>	phenomenon	<i>n.</i>	a thing that is interesting or different that can be studied	
20	<input type="checkbox"/>	plague	<i>n.</i>	a disease that is spread to many people and can end in death	
21	<input type="checkbox"/>	psychological	<i>adj.</i>	relating to the mind	
22	<input type="checkbox"/>	rational	<i>adj.</i>	based on facts, not emotions	
23	<input type="checkbox"/>	region	<i>n.</i>	a part of a country that is different in some way	
24	<input type="checkbox"/>	sermon	<i>n.</i>	the message that a priest or pastor delivers during a church service	
25	<input type="checkbox"/>	shrine	<i>n.</i>	a holy place	
26	<input type="checkbox"/>	spasm	<i>n.</i>	a movement of a person's arms, legs, or other body parts that can't be controlled	
27	<input type="checkbox"/>	symptom	<i>n.</i>	a sign or condition that indicates a disease or health problem	
28	<input type="checkbox"/>	trance	<i>n.</i>	a state in which a person seems to be sleeping but can talk or respond to commands	
29	<input type="checkbox"/>	validity	<i>n.</i>	the quality of being real or correct	
30	<input type="checkbox"/>	victim	<i>n.</i>	someone who has been hurt or killed	

Unit 9 Creative Writing: Constrained Writing

No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	achievement	<i>n.</i>	something that was completed through great effort or courage	
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	classic	<i>n.</i>	a novel, poem, song, etc., considered one of the best of its kind	
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	conceive	<i>v.</i>	to imagine; to think of	
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	constantly	<i>adv.</i>	continuing without pause or letup; unceasing	
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	constrained	<i>adj.</i>	limited or restricted	
6	<input type="checkbox"/>	contain	<i>v.</i>	to have as contents or constituent parts; comprise	
7	<input type="checkbox"/>	creative	<i>adj.</i>	able to make new things or think of new ideas	
8	<input type="checkbox"/>	criteria	<i>n.</i>	standards or rules for judging something	
9	<input type="checkbox"/>	disposal	<i>n.</i>	the power or right to use or control	
10	<input type="checkbox"/>	document	<i>n.</i>	a writing showing information; a paper with writing on it	
11	<input type="checkbox"/>	doubt	<i>v.</i>	to be uncertain about; consider questionable or unlikely	
12	<input type="checkbox"/>	edition	<i>n.</i>	one of a series of printings of the same book	
13	<input type="checkbox"/>	entire	<i>adj.</i>	full or thorough	
14	<input type="checkbox"/>	exclude	<i>v.</i>	to keep out; to remove from consideration	
15	<input type="checkbox"/>	feature	<i>v.</i>	to be a feature or distinctive mark of	
16	<input type="checkbox"/>	haiku	<i>n.</i>	a type of Japanese poetry	
17	<input type="checkbox"/>	impose	<i>v.</i>	to force someone to accept (something or yourself)	
18	<input type="checkbox"/>	initial	<i>adj.</i>	first; primary	
19	<input type="checkbox"/>	limit	<i>n.</i>	the greatest amount, extent, or degree of something that is possible.	
20	<input type="checkbox"/>	limitation	<i>n.</i>	a condition set as a restriction or boundary	
21	<input type="checkbox"/>	particular	<i>adj.</i>	exceptional or especial	
22	<input type="checkbox"/>	plot	<i>n.</i>	the plan, scheme, or main story of a literary or dramatic work, as a play, novel, or short story	
23	<input type="checkbox"/>	practically	<i>adv.</i>	in effect; virtually	
24	<input type="checkbox"/>	rare	<i>adj.</i>	not common; therefore interesting or valuable	
25	<input type="checkbox"/>	resident	<i>n.</i>	a person who resides in a place	
26	<input type="checkbox"/>	revive	<i>v.</i>	to bring back to life or health	
27	<input type="checkbox"/>	storytelling	<i>n.</i>	the telling or writing of stories	
28	<input type="checkbox"/>	structure	<i>v.</i>	to frame or form something according to a plan	
29	<input type="checkbox"/>	syllable	<i>n.</i>	a part of a word with a single vowel sound in it	
30	<input type="checkbox"/>	warehouse	<i>n.</i>	a building where business stores commodities	

Unit 10 Personal Narratives: Biographies, Autobiographies, Memoirs Galore

No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	acquire	<i>v.</i>	to gain for oneself through one's actions or efforts	
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	adopt	<i>v.</i>	to take as one's child a child who is not one's own by birth	
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	autobiography	<i>n.</i>	a book written by one about one's own life	
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	barrier	<i>n.</i>	anything that restrains or obstructs progress, access, etc.	
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	biography	<i>n.</i>	a book written about a person's life	
6	<input type="checkbox"/>	category	<i>n.</i>	a group of things that have shared characteristics	
7	<input type="checkbox"/>	chapter	<i>n.</i>	a section of a book	
8	<input type="checkbox"/>	circumstance	<i>n.</i>	a condition connected to an event or action	
9	<input type="checkbox"/>	concentration	<i>n.</i>	exclusive attention to one object	
10	<input type="checkbox"/>	disobedience	<i>n.</i>	not following a known rule or law	
11	<input type="checkbox"/>	distinct	<i>adj.</i>	clearly different from something else	
12	<input type="checkbox"/>	dropout	<i>n.</i>	a person who quits school before graduating	
13	<input type="checkbox"/>	found	<i>v.</i>	to establish or start	
14	<input type="checkbox"/>	galore	<i>adj.</i>	sufficiently enough	
15	<input type="checkbox"/>	in a sense	<i>phr.</i>	considered in one way, rather than in other ways	
16	<input type="checkbox"/>	incapable	<i>adj.</i>	not having the ability	
17	<input type="checkbox"/>	independence	<i>n.</i>	freedom	
18	<input type="checkbox"/>	insight	<i>n.</i>	penetrating mental vision or discernment	
19	<input type="checkbox"/>	intriguing	<i>adj.</i>	arousing great interest or curiosity	
20	<input type="checkbox"/>	investigate	<i>v.</i>	to carry out a formal study; to research	
21	<input type="checkbox"/>	memoir	<i>n.</i>	a book written about a person using information from shared experiences	
22	<input type="checkbox"/>	ongoing	<i>adj.</i>	continuing	
23	<input type="checkbox"/>	perspective	<i>n.</i>	a particular attitude toward something	
24	<input type="checkbox"/>	publication	<i>n.</i>	the process of putting out a book for sale	
25	<input type="checkbox"/>	release	<i>n.</i>	the action of making a product available for viewing or purchase	
26	<input type="checkbox"/>	retell	<i>v.</i>	to explain or say again	
27	<input type="checkbox"/>	revolutionize	<i>v.</i>	to bring about a revolution in; effect a radical change in	
28	<input type="checkbox"/>	spiritual	<i>adj.</i>	of, relating to, or consisting of spirit	
29	<input type="checkbox"/>	translate	<i>v.</i>	to turn from one language into another or from a foreign language into one's own	
30	<input type="checkbox"/>	vehicle	<i>n.</i>	a channel or means	

Unit 11 Office Hours: Origins of the 8-Hour Work Day

No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	absence	<i>n.</i>	not being where something or someone should be	
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	achieve	<i>v.</i>	to bring to a successful end; carry through; accomplish	
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	agriculture	<i>n.</i>	farming; growing food to eat	
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	alert	<i>adj.</i>	fully aware and attentive; wide-awake; keen	
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	awesome	<i>adj.</i>	great; terrific	
6	<input type="checkbox"/>	circadian	<i>adj.</i>	noting or pertaining to rhythmic biological cycles recurring at approximately 24-hour intervals	
7	<input type="checkbox"/>	effectively	<i>adv.</i>	adequate to accomplish a purpose; producing the intended or expected result	
8	<input type="checkbox"/>	efficiently	<i>adv.</i>	performing or functioning in the best possible manner with the least waste of time and effort	
9	<input type="checkbox"/>	emphasis	<i>n.</i>	special importance or value given to something	
10	<input type="checkbox"/>	flexibility	<i>n.</i>	the ability to be easily changed to fit different circumstances	
11	<input type="checkbox"/>	humane	<i>adj.</i>	showing care for people or animals	
12	<input type="checkbox"/>	implement	<i>v.</i>	to put into effect; to execute	
13	<input type="checkbox"/>	industrial	<i>adj.</i>	related to the making of products for sale	
14	<input type="checkbox"/>	internal	<i>adj.</i>	on the inside	
15	<input type="checkbox"/>	margin	<i>n.</i>	an amount by which a thing is won or falls short	
16	<input type="checkbox"/>	output	<i>n.</i>	the material produced or yield; product	
17	<input type="checkbox"/>	productivity	<i>n.</i>	the quality, state, or fact of being able to generate, create, enhance, or bring forth goods and services	
18	<input type="checkbox"/>	promote	<i>v.</i>	to support or actively encourage	
19	<input type="checkbox"/>	recreation	<i>n.</i>	play; any way that free time is enjoyed	
20	<input type="checkbox"/>	regulate	<i>v.</i>	to control or direct by a rule, principle, method, etc.	
21	<input type="checkbox"/>	relevant	<i>adj.</i>	closely connected or appropriate to the matter at hand	
22	<input type="checkbox"/>	satisfaction	<i>n.</i>	an act of satisfying; fulfillment; gratification	
23	<input type="checkbox"/>	shift	<i>n.</i>	a period of work	
24	<input type="checkbox"/>	standardize	<i>v.</i>	to make the same for all people or all situations	
25	<input type="checkbox"/>	stress	<i>n.</i>	a state of mental or emotional strain	
26	<input type="checkbox"/>	suspend	<i>v.</i>	to prevent from continuing	
27	<input type="checkbox"/>	trace	<i>v.</i>	to describe the origin or development of	
28	<input type="checkbox"/>	typical	<i>adj.</i>	being or serving as a representative example of a particular type	
29	<input type="checkbox"/>	voluntarily	<i>adv.</i>	out of one's own free will	
30	<input type="checkbox"/>	wage	<i>n.</i>	the money a person earns for some amount of work	

Unit 12 Management Styles: The Art of Management

No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	accommodation	<i>n.</i>	adjustments or allowances to meet everyone's wants or needs	
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	appreciate	<i>v.</i>	to raise in value	
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	autocratic	<i>adj.</i>	having complete power	
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	colleague	<i>n.</i>	an associate	
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	consultant	<i>n.</i>	a person who gives professional advice to companies for a fee	
6	<input type="checkbox"/>	deadline	<i>n.</i>	the time or date by which something must be finished	
7	<input type="checkbox"/>	decision	<i>n.</i>	the act or process of deciding	
8	<input type="checkbox"/>	democratic	<i>adj.</i>	ensuring that all people have equal power	
9	<input type="checkbox"/>	downside	<i>n.</i>	a negative result or aspect	
10	<input type="checkbox"/>	flexible	<i>adj.</i>	adaptable	
11	<input type="checkbox"/>	free-reign	<i>adj.</i>	giving freedom to do as one wishes	
12	<input type="checkbox"/>	grant	<i>v.</i>	to give control; to allow	
13	<input type="checkbox"/>	guidance	<i>n.</i>	information to lead others in the correct way	
14	<input type="checkbox"/>	incorporated	<i>adj.</i>	made part of; combined with others into one body	
15	<input type="checkbox"/>	input	<i>n.</i>	contribution of information, ideas, or opinions	
16	<input type="checkbox"/>	insight	<i>n.</i>	deep or clear understanding of something	
17	<input type="checkbox"/>	institute	<i>v.</i>	to begin a rule or process that others must follow	
18	<input type="checkbox"/>	instruction	<i>n.</i>	information about how to do something	
19	<input type="checkbox"/>	lead	<i>v.</i>	to conduct by holding and guiding	
20	<input type="checkbox"/>	odd	<i>adj.</i>	strange; not expected	
21	<input type="checkbox"/>	on one's behalf	<i>idiom</i>	in the interest of; for the benefit of	
22	<input type="checkbox"/>	operations	<i>n.</i>	all of the things that must normally be done to keep a company running	
23	<input type="checkbox"/>	oversee	<i>v.</i>	to watch and control as a boss or manager	
24	<input type="checkbox"/>	parameter	<i>n.</i>	a limit or boundary; a guideline	
25	<input type="checkbox"/>	production	<i>n.</i>	the act of producing; creation	
26	<input type="checkbox"/>	replace	<i>v.</i>	substitute for (a person or thing)	
27	<input type="checkbox"/>	stability	<i>n.</i>	the state of being firm or not likely to fall	
28	<input type="checkbox"/>	suggestion	<i>n.</i>	the act of suggesting	
29	<input type="checkbox"/>	valued	<i>adj.</i>	highly regarded or esteemed	
30	<input type="checkbox"/>	welfare	<i>n.</i>	well-being; the happiness and health of a person or group	

Unit 13 The Root of Modern Opera: The Composer you May Not Have Heard Of

No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	approach	<i>n.</i>	nearness or close approximation	
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	aria	<i>n.</i>	a solo song in an opera performed to music played by an orchestra	
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	attain	<i>v.</i>	to reach a goal; to accomplish a desired result	
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	blur	<i>v.</i>	to become indistinct	
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	cease	<i>v.</i>	to stop	
6	<input type="checkbox"/>	composer	<i>n.</i>	a person who writes music	
7	<input type="checkbox"/>	confine	<i>v.</i>	to keep in a limited area	
8	<input type="checkbox"/>	consistent	<i>adj.</i>	agreeing with other parts; holding together in a logical way	
9	<input type="checkbox"/>	dramatic	<i>adj.</i>	highly effective; striking	
10	<input type="checkbox"/>	enthusiasm	<i>n.</i>	strong emotion that shows interest, usually in something new or different	
11	<input type="checkbox"/>	explanatory	<i>adj.</i>	relating to explaining or giving information	
12	<input type="checkbox"/>	expressive	<i>adj.</i>	able to show thought or emotion	
13	<input type="checkbox"/>	fame	<i>n.</i>	being well-known and well thought of by many people	
14	<input type="checkbox"/>	interpret	<i>v.</i>	to explain or tell the meaning of	
15	<input type="checkbox"/>	logical	<i>adj.</i>	according to reason; as expected by reliable thinking	
16	<input type="checkbox"/>	maintain	<i>v.</i>	to keep at a given level; to continue as something is	
17	<input type="checkbox"/>	notion	<i>n.</i>	an idea; a way of thinking	
18	<input type="checkbox"/>	objective	<i>n.</i>	something that one's efforts or actions are intended to attain or accomplish; purpose	
19	<input type="checkbox"/>	operatic	<i>adj.</i>	of or relating to opera	
20	<input type="checkbox"/>	opportunity	<i>n.</i>	an appropriate or favorable time or occasion	
21	<input type="checkbox"/>	radical	<i>adj.</i>	extremely different	
22	<input type="checkbox"/>	rarely	<i>adv.</i>	on rare occasions; infrequently; seldom	
23	<input type="checkbox"/>	rehearsal	<i>n.</i>	a time of practice before a public performance	
24	<input type="checkbox"/>	restraint	<i>n.</i>	the act of showing control or holding back	
25	<input type="checkbox"/>	revolutionary	<i>adj.</i>	of, pertaining to, characterized by, or of the nature of a revolution, or a sudden, complete, or marked change	
26	<input type="checkbox"/>	subordinate	<i>v.</i>	to make less than or secondary; to place under	
27	<input type="checkbox"/>	summarize	<i>v.</i>	to express concisely	
28	<input type="checkbox"/>	superfluous	<i>adj.</i>	extra; not necessary	
29	<input type="checkbox"/>	symmetrical	<i>adj.</i>	being the same on both sides	
30	<input type="checkbox"/>	utterly	<i>adv.</i>	completely	

Unit 14 The Connection Between Music and Language: Music, Language, and the Brain

No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	anthem	<i>phr.</i>	a song, as of praise, devotion, or patriotism	
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	apparent	<i>adj.</i>	seeming; noticeable	
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	bond	<i>n.</i>	something that is shared between people and forms a connection between them	
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	capacity	<i>n.</i>	the ability to do something	
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	complement	<i>v.</i>	to join with something else and make it better	
6	<input type="checkbox"/>	component	<i>n.</i>	one of the parts of something	
7	<input type="checkbox"/>	compositional	<i>adj.</i>	to the way composers and artists use their skills or techniques in their work.	
8	<input type="checkbox"/>	consistent	<i>adj.</i>	agreeing; always following the same rule	
9	<input type="checkbox"/>	data	<i>n.</i>	facts or information used to analyze something	
10	<input type="checkbox"/>	differ	<i>v.</i>	to disagree in opinion, belief, etc.	
11	<input type="checkbox"/>	enhance	<i>v.</i>	to improve something	
12	<input type="checkbox"/>	evoke	<i>v.</i>	to make one feel, think of, or imagine	
13	<input type="checkbox"/>	explicit	<i>adj.</i>	very clear and complete, leaving no doubt of meaning	
14	<input type="checkbox"/>	fundamental	<i>adj.</i>	related to the basic structure of something	
15	<input type="checkbox"/>	hemisphere	<i>n.</i>	a map or projection representing one of these halves	
16	<input type="checkbox"/>	intellectual	<i>adj.</i>	related to knowledge or learned facts	
17	<input type="checkbox"/>	logic	<i>n.</i>	a particular method of reasoning or argumentation	
18	<input type="checkbox"/>	mankind	<i>n.</i>	humans	
19	<input type="checkbox"/>	melody	<i>n.</i>	musical sounds that form part of a song	
20	<input type="checkbox"/>	national	<i>phr.</i>	to someone who is legally a citizen of a country as a national of that country.	
21	<input type="checkbox"/>	octave	<i>n.</i>	a series of eight tones or notes in a scale	
22	<input type="checkbox"/>	ongoing	<i>adj.</i>	continuing to happen	
23	<input type="checkbox"/>	overlap	<i>v.</i>	to have parts that are the same parts as something else	
24	<input type="checkbox"/>	phoneme	<i>n.</i>	the smallest unit of sound which is significant in a language	
25	<input type="checkbox"/>	pitch	<i>n.</i>	the highest point or greatest height	
26	<input type="checkbox"/>	sequence	<i>n.</i>	the order in which things happen	
27	<input type="checkbox"/>	similarity	<i>n.</i>	the state of being similar; likeness	
28	<input type="checkbox"/>	string	<i>v.</i>	to connect in or as in a line	
29	<input type="checkbox"/>	symbolic	<i>adj.</i>	serving as a symbol of something	
30	<input type="checkbox"/>	togetherness	<i>n.</i>	warm fellowship, as among members of a family	

Unit 15 An Important Woman in Medicine: The Immortal Cells of Henrietta Lacks

No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	assurance	<i>n.</i>	the state of being sure or certain about something	
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	breakthrough	<i>n.</i>	a new discovery that leads to many other advances	
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	cell	<i>n.</i>	the basic structural and functional unit of living organisms	
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	compensation	<i>n.</i>	the state of being compensated	
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	consent	<i>n.</i>	permission for something to be done	
6	<input type="checkbox"/>	contribution	<i>n.</i>	the act of contributing	
7	<input type="checkbox"/>	debate	<i>v.</i>	to discuss something with people whose opinions are different from your own	
8	<input type="checkbox"/>	diagnose	<i>v.</i>	to determine the identity of (a disease, illness, etc.) by a medical examination	
9	<input type="checkbox"/>	diagnosis	<i>n.</i>	the process of determining by examination the nature and circumstances of a diseased condition	
10	<input type="checkbox"/>	distribution	<i>n.</i>	the act of delivering something to people	
11	<input type="checkbox"/>	enormous	<i>adj.</i>	very great in size or amount	
12	<input type="checkbox"/>	ethic	<i>n.</i>	the body of moral principles or values	
13	<input type="checkbox"/>	ethical	<i>adj.</i>	involving questions of right and wrong	
14	<input type="checkbox"/>	extraction	<i>n.</i>	the act of getting something by pulling it out	
15	<input type="checkbox"/>	generate	<i>v.</i>	to produce something	
16	<input type="checkbox"/>	immortal	<i>adj.</i>	never dying; able to live forever	
17	<input type="checkbox"/>	implication	<i>n.</i>	a result understood from certain facts	
18	<input type="checkbox"/>	indefinitely	<i>adv.</i>	without a known ending time	
19	<input type="checkbox"/>	medical	<i>adj.</i>	relating to treatment of disease or injuries	
20	<input type="checkbox"/>	minority	<i>n.</i>	a small group of people who are different from others	
21	<input type="checkbox"/>	nanotechnology	<i>n.</i>	a technology executed on the scale of less than 100 nanometers	
22	<input type="checkbox"/>	nonetheless	<i>adv.</i>	however; in spite of that	
23	<input type="checkbox"/>	permission	<i>n.</i>	authorization granted to do something	
24	<input type="checkbox"/>	privacy	<i>n.</i>	the right a person has not to share personal information	
25	<input type="checkbox"/>	procedure	<i>n.</i>	an act or a manner of proceeding in any action	
26	<input type="checkbox"/>	professional	<i>n.</i>	a person who belongs to one of the professions	
27	<input type="checkbox"/>	segregation	<i>n.</i>	the practice of legally separating people based on their races	
28	<input type="checkbox"/>	trillion	<i>n.</i>	1,000,000,000,000	
29	<input type="checkbox"/>	undergo	<i>v.</i>	to experience or endure something	
30	<input type="checkbox"/>	vaccine	<i>n.</i>	medicine given by a shot that stops people from getting a disease in the future	

Unit 16 Is Your Computer Killing You?: Too Much Screen Time Does a Body No Good

No.	Check	Word	Part of Speech	English Definition	Definition
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	ADHD	<i>abbr.</i>	attention deficit hyperactivity disorder	
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	apparent	<i>adj.</i>	readily seen; exposed to sight; open to view	
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	application	<i>n.</i>	the act of putting to a special use or purpose	
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	back and forth	<i>adv.</i> <i>phr.</i>	from one side to the other side	
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	circulation	<i>n.</i>	how blood moves through one's body	
6	<input type="checkbox"/>	convert	<i>v.</i>	to change to a new form	
7	<input type="checkbox"/>	depression	<i>n.</i>	the state of feeling sad, often for no obvious reason	
8	<input type="checkbox"/>	diabetes	<i>n.</i>	a health problem when one's body can't process carbohydrates well so that there is too much sugar in the blood	
9	<input type="checkbox"/>	ergonomics	<i>n.</i>	the study of how furniture or equipment can be designed to help people work better	
10	<input type="checkbox"/>	gratification	<i>n.</i>	the state of receiving satisfaction or pleasure	
11	<input type="checkbox"/>	hazard	<i>n.</i>	a danger	
12	<input type="checkbox"/>	inherently	<i>adv.</i>	by its basic nature	
13	<input type="checkbox"/>	innovation	<i>n.</i>	a new idea, device, or method	
14	<input type="checkbox"/>	insomnia	<i>n.</i>	a medical problem which makes it hard for a person to sleep	
15	<input type="checkbox"/>	interaction	<i>n.</i>	reciprocal action, effect, or influence	
16	<input type="checkbox"/>	mental	<i>adj.</i>	related to the mind	
17	<input type="checkbox"/>	minimize	<i>v.</i>	to make (something bad) as small as possible	
18	<input type="checkbox"/>	monitor	<i>n.</i>	a device used for showing, watching, or listening to something	
19	<input type="checkbox"/>	multitasking	<i>n.</i>	the act of doing several jobs all at the same time	
20	<input type="checkbox"/>	obesity	<i>n.</i>	the state of having too much fat in one's body	
21	<input type="checkbox"/>	obvious	<i>adj.</i>	easily seen, recognized, or understood	
22	<input type="checkbox"/>	occupational	<i>adj.</i>	relating to a job or trade	
23	<input type="checkbox"/>	pose	<i>v.</i>	to cause a danger or damage	
24	<input type="checkbox"/>	purchase	<i>v.</i>	to buy	
25	<input type="checkbox"/>	regulate	<i>v.</i>	to adjust to some standard or requirement	
26	<input type="checkbox"/>	remarkable	<i>adj.</i>	amazing; worthy of note	
27	<input type="checkbox"/>	shift	<i>v.</i>	to move to a different position	
28	<input type="checkbox"/>	suffer	<i>v.</i>	to sustain injury, disadvantage, or loss	
29	<input type="checkbox"/>	tension	<i>n.</i>	a feeling of stress or anxiety	
30	<input type="checkbox"/>	wrist	<i>n.</i>	the part of one's arm just above the hand	